

Spanish Study Guide Final exam

Feed your Hippo!!! FINAL EXAM REVIEW



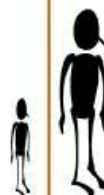
hypothalamus - the part of your brain that processes what you learn...



Progressive tense = "ING" Use verb **ESTAR** + verb with endings:
Ar-ando
Er-iendo
Ir-iendo
 Yo estoy caminando
 Yo estuve caminando



Mayor = older
Menor = younger
 Ex: Pablo tiene 15 años y Juan tiene 13 años.
 Pablo es mayor que Juan.
 Juan es menor que Pablo



OJO: 2 irregulars:
 leyendo = reading & yendo = going

Verb Acabar = to just finish
Acabar + DE + infinitive
 Yo acabo
 Tu acabas
 El, ella, usted acaba
 Nosotros acabamos
 Vosotros acabais
 Ellos ellas, ustedes acaban
 Acabo de terminar la tarea.



Gustar = to please

Me gustan las frutas (plural)
 No me gusta el arroz (singular)

Use IDOP to show WHO is being pleased

Me gusta/n Nos gusta/n
 Te gusta/n Os gusta/n
 Le gusta/n Les gusta/n

Direct object - answers question "WHAT" LO/LOS LA/LAS

The object being given/taken .etc. Ex: El libro = Lo, Las bicicletas = las

Indirect object - person receiving the object - ME/TE/LE/NOS/OS/LES

Juan le da la Bicicleta roja - Order = "IDO" person 1st, then object.

Juan se la da. ** Le/les Must be replace by "SE" if followed by DOP**



Ud. Commands: Step 1: Put verb in YO form, Step 2: Change O to: **A** for IR/ER verbs and **E** for AR verbs. EX: Poner → Pongo
 "Ponga Ud. los libros en la mesa" = "Put the books on the table."

*** Add an N for Uds. ** Pongan, No pongan (Just add No for Neg.)

Tú Commands: (Affirmative): Conjugate verb in the He/she "él/ella" form. Estudiar → "Estudia español" = "Study Spanish."

(Negative) Follow steps for the Ud. command, but add an **S** to the end and **No** in front: . EX: dormir → duermo → duerma →
 "No duermas" = "Don't sleep!"