

# Spanish cheat sheet two

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Feed your Hippo!!!

hypothalamus - the part of your brain that processes what you learn...



## Review sheet module 2

### REFLEXIVE PRONOUNS:

Yo = **ME**      Nosotros = **NOS**  
 Tú = **TE**      Vosotros = **OS**  
 Ud. = **SE**      Uds. = **SE**  
 Él/ella = **SE**      ellos/ellas = **SE**

### Stem changing 'reflexive' verbs:

acostarse, dormirse, despertarse, divertirse

**E → IE**  
**O → UE**

Despierto      despertamos  
 Despiertas      despertáis  
 Despierta      despiertan

The verbs **inside** the boot have a vowel change in the **stem** of the word.  
 Only in the forms: **Yo, tú, él/ell/Ud.Ellos/ellas/Uds.**

### Careful with VESTIRSE:

Me visto      nos vestimos  
 Te vistes      os vestis  
 Se viste      se visten

### "La Cultura"

•Video on the Mayan girl "Suemi"

### Parts of the body

El pelo = hair  
 La cabeza = head  
 Los ojos = eyes  
 La boca = mouth  
 La cara = face  
 Los dientes = teeth  
 Las manos = hand  
 Las piernas = legs



### How to conjugate Reflexive Verbs:

Step 1: TAKE OFF the 'SE'

Yo (duchar~~se~~)  
 Yo \_\_\_(duchar)

Step 2: Conjugate verb for subject  
 Yo \_\_\_ ducho

Step 3: chose Reflexive pronoun for the subject (YO): **ME**

Step 4: Put the pronoun before the conjugated verb

Yo **me** ducho = I shower myself

Son americanos, él es atlético y ella es médica



### SER:

(to be - permanent condition)

Soy (I am)      Somos (we are)  
 Eres (you are)      Sois (ya'll are)  
 Es (you are -Ud.)      Son (you are)  
 Es (he/she is)      Son (they are)

### ESTAR:

(to be- temporary State)

Estoy (I am)      Estamos (we are)  
 Estás (You are)      Estáis (ya'll are)  
 Está (you are-Ud.)      Están (you're)  
 Está (he/she is)      Están (they are)

### Articulos de aseo:



**¡OJO!**

Remember this poem!

### Verbs: done to

Oneself:

Afeitarse - to shave  
 \*acostarse - lay down/to go to bed  
 Cepillarse - to brush  
 \*Despertarse - to wake up  
 \*divertirse - to dance  
 \*Dormirse - to fall asleep  
 Ducharse - to shower  
 Lavarse = to wash oneself  
 Maquillarse - to put on makeup  
 Mirarse - to look at oneself  
 Peinarse - to comb



"For how you feel  
 and where you are  
 ..you always use  
 the verb **ESTAR**"

- Estoy triste
- Estamos contentos
- El libro está en la mesa
- Pablo está enfermo, está en su casa.

Pintarse – to paint oneself  
 ponerse – to put on  
 quitarse – to take off  
 Secarse – to dry off  
 \*Sentarse – to sit down  
 \*Vestirse – to get dressed